



# ANTITERRORISM LEVEL 1 TRAINING



## Department of Defense DoD Civilians and Contractor Training

### *Introduction*



# About This Training

- **Designed by JCS in coordination with OSD and Services**
- **Designed to increase awareness of terrorism and improve ability to apply personal protective measures**
- **Meets the annual requirement for Level I antiterrorism training prescribed by DoDI 2000.16**
- **Complements Web-based and CD-ROM training**



# Learning Objectives

- **Understand the terrorist threat**
- **Understand how to employ situation-based measures to lower your vulnerability**
- **Recognize proper responses to threat actions**
- **Understand how to support unit security**



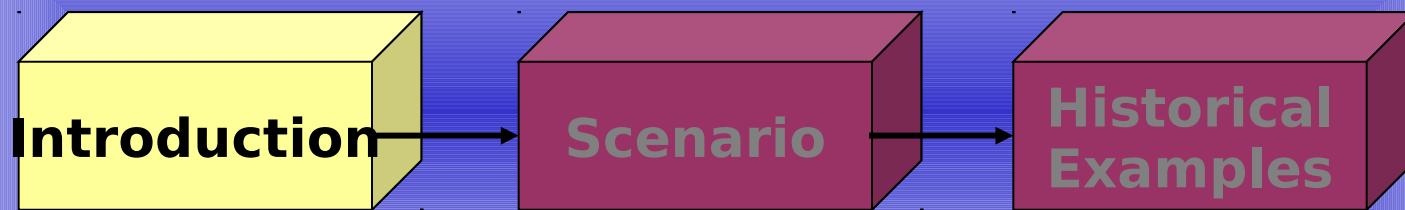
# Chairman, JCS Guidance



- **Terrorists are indiscriminate**
  - Innocent people are targeted
  - Our number one priority ... win Global War On Terrorism
- **Your role ... your own safety**
  - Be alert to the threat
  - Be aware of your surroundings
  - Report suspicious activity
  - Make security your norm
  - Avoid predictable routines
  - Don't be a target
- **Together we will take the fight to the terrorists**



# Lesson Map





# Threat Briefing and DOD Systems

- **Threat Briefing**
  - Factors to consider about the threat
  - How terrorists select targets
  - How terrorists identify targets
- **DOD Systems**
  - Terrorism threat levels & warnings
  - Force protection conditions



# Threat Factors

*Jihad* *Khmer Rouge*  
*Army of God*  
**IRA** *Hizballah*

Threat Groups

Are there any terrorist groups in my area?



Potential for Violence

Are they violent?

Do they attack Americans?



Victim Nationalities

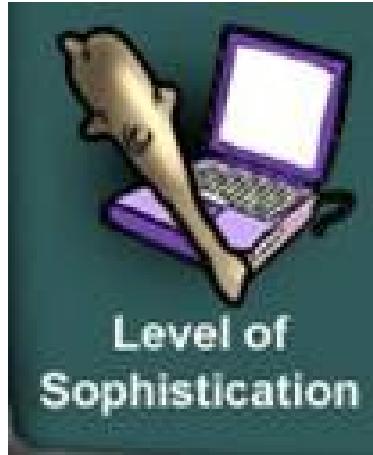
How active are they?



Present Level of Activity



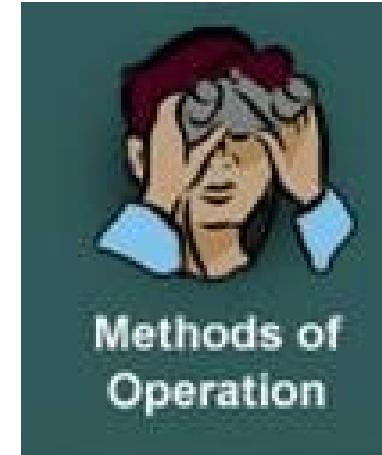
# Threat Factors (Continued)



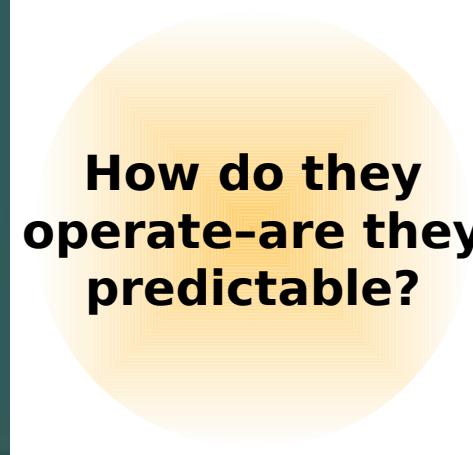
Level of Sophistication



How  
sophisticated  
are they?



Methods of Operation



How do they  
operate-are they  
predictable?



Will the local  
population warn  
Americans?



Level of Popular  
Support



What tactics?  
What weapons?  
What type of  
attacks?



Common  
Tactics



# Target Selection

**You might happen to be in a place terrorists target. Avoid possible target areas.**

## **Victim by Location**

## **Victim by Association**

Terrorist that target Americans look for the obvious American tourists. In other countries, be aware of your surroundings and try to blend with the local population.

**Terrorist look for random, easy targets. Be alert and don't be an easy target.**

## **Victim by Opportunity**

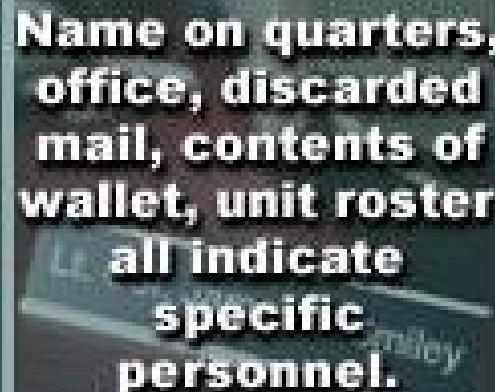


# Target Identification



**Groups of Americans at bus stops, at night clubs, in hotels, and in apartment buildings are attractive targets.**

**Large, Vulnerable Groups**



**Name on quarters, office, discarded mail, contents of wallet, unit roster all indicate specific personnel.**

**Name**

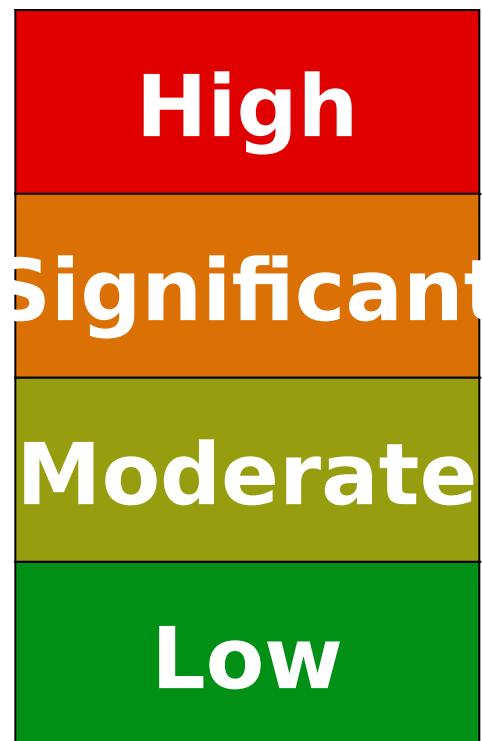


**VIP treatment, official cars, salutes, passports, reserved parking, titles and rank, cell phones and pagers all indicate importance.**

**Appearance of Importance**



# DOD Terrorism Threat Levels



Consider a terrorist group's operational capability

Increasing Threat

- Activities
- Intentions

And the operating environment

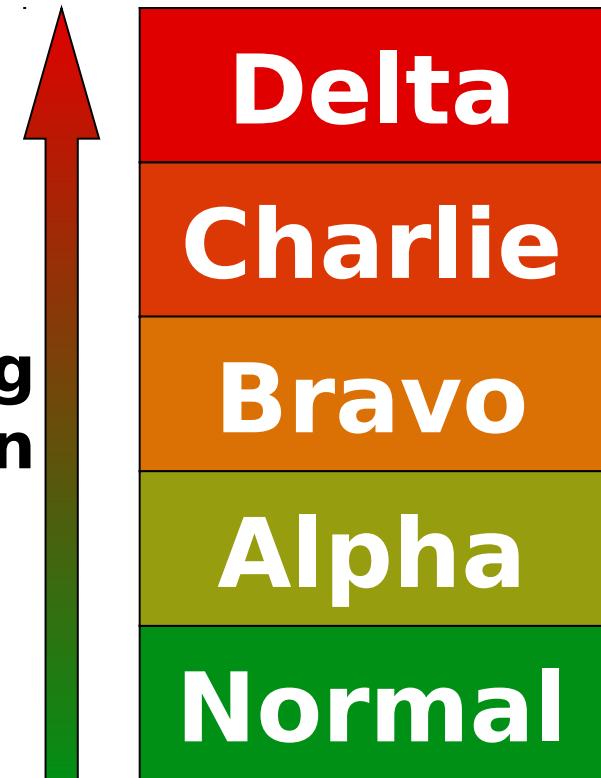


# Force Protection Conditions

## Sample protective measures

- Gate guards
- Barriers
- ID checks
- Vehicle inspections
- Patrols
- Plan rehearsals

Increasing Protection





# FPCON Normal

- When there is a general global threat of possible terrorist activity, but it warrants only a *routine security posture*
  - A terrorist attack is always possible
  - Best information available offers no indication of probable attack



Expect to see a routine security posture



# FPCON Alpha

- When there is a general threat of **possible terrorist activity**, the nature and extent of which are **unpredictable**, against personnel and facilities
  - General conditions suggest possible violence
  - Nothing indicates that this installation is targeted
  - Must be capable of being maintained indefinitely



Expect random vehicle checks and increased crime prevention efforts



# FPCON Bravo

- When an increased and more *predictable terrorist threat activity* exists
  - Specific information suggests probable violence
  - Nothing indicates that this installation is targeted
  - Extra precaution is appropriate to deter terrorist planning
  - Must be capable of being maintained for weeks without hardship



**Expect to see closer inspection of vehicles and deliveries, ID checks, and a greater presence of guards on your installation**



# FPCON Charlie

- When an incident occurs or when intelligence indicates that some form of **terrorist targeting against personnel and facilities is imminent**

- Evidence of terrorist attack planning, such as terrorist surveillance or reports from local sources
- Strong protective measures are required, but vehicles and facilities, and you may the unit must continue its regular mission activities
- Implemented for only a short period of time



**Expect rigorous efforts to inspect vehicles and facilities, and you may be required to participate in special guard duties**



# FPCON Delta

- When a terrorist attack has occurred or when intelligence indicates imminent **terrorist action against a specific location**
  - Normally, Force Protection Condition Delta is declared as a localized warning
  - The installation moves to a high state of alert, and commander implements mandatory security measures
  - Commanders encouraged to supplement mandatory security measures

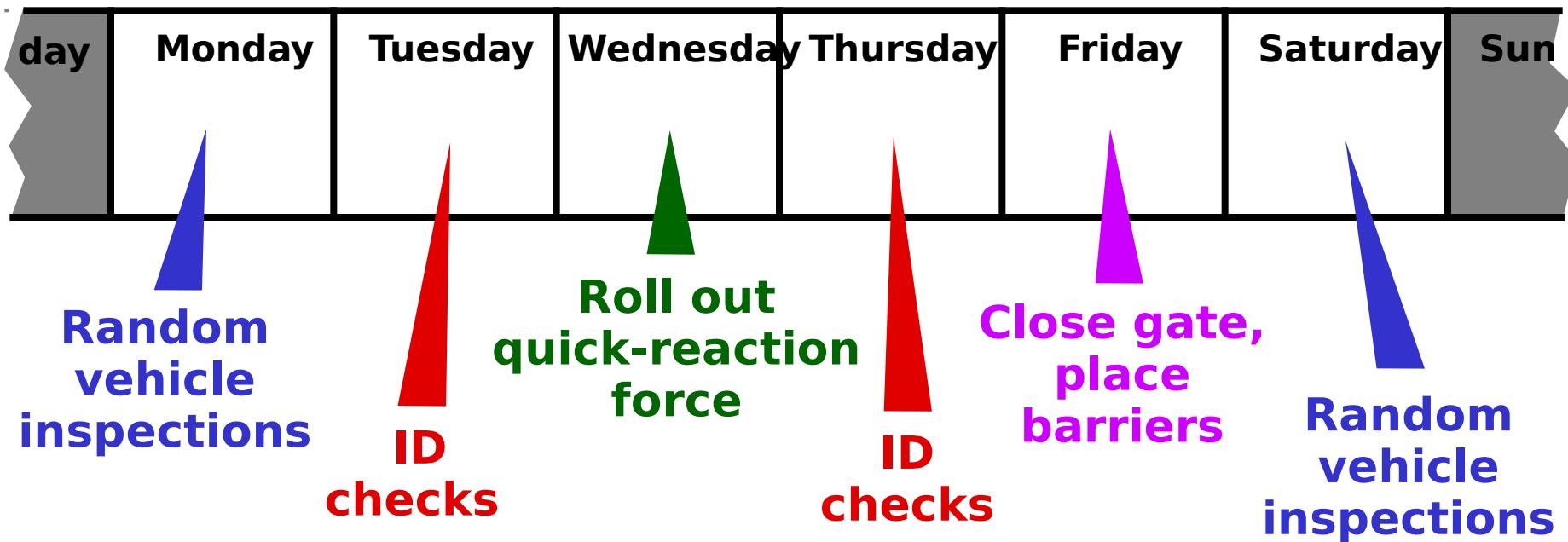


**Additional security measures delay and interrupt normal routines**



# Random Antiterrorism Measures

**Force Protection Condition Normal  
*plus* random antiterrorism measures**





# AT Themes



ANON



PLAN



AWARE



ACCESS



UNPRED



TEAM

**Be Anonymous****Blend in, don't be an easily identified target****Plan Ahead****Think ahead and choose safer options****Be Aware****Look for suspicious persons/activities****Control Access****Prevent crime, maintain security****Be Unpredictable****Change routines, route times, and speeds****Be a Team Player****Cooperate with unit security measures**



# Discussion

**To help combat terrorism, General Myers asks you to do which of these?**

- a) Be alert to the threat of terrorism, be aware of your surroundings, report suspicious behavior**
- b) Be a team player, plan ahead, and keep a low profile**
- c) Actively represent DOD**



# Discussion

**Which topic will not be presented in this AT awareness training?**

- a) Threat briefing**
- b) CONUS/OCONUS scenarios**
- c) DoD counterterrorism capabilities**
- d) Historical overview of recent terrorist incidents**



# Discussion

**Which is *not* one of the eight factors you should consider when evaluating the threat in your environment?**

- a) Level of sophistication
- b) Victim nationalities
- c) Method of operation
- d) International notoriety**



# Discussion

**Which will do the most to reduce vulnerability?**

- a) Avoid locations terrorists might target, stay in large groups, be anonymous**
- b) Be alert, avoid the appearance of importance, blend in with the local population**
- c) Use a cell phone, avoid locations terrorists might target, and display your identification**



# Discussion

**What measures can you expect to encounter at FPCON Alpha?**

- a) Inspection of vehicles and deliveries, ID checks, and more guards**
- b) Random vehicle checks and increased crime prevention efforts**
- c) Rigorous inspection of vehicles and facilities, participation in special guard duties**



# Discussion

**Which FPCON is used when a terrorist incident occurs or intelligence indicates that terrorist *action or targeting* against personnel and facilities is imminent?**

a) Alpha

b) Bravo

c) Charlie

d) Delta



# Discussion

**Which FPCON is used where a terrorist attack has occurred or when intelligence has been received that terrorist action against a *specific location* is imminent?**

- a) Alpha
- b) Bravo
- c) Charlie
- d) Delta





# Discussion

**Which is *not* one of the six AT themes?**

- a) Plan ahead
- b) Be unpredictable
- c) Control access
- d) Identify potential terrorists**



# ANTITERRORISM LEVEL 1 TRAINING



## **Department of Defense DoD Civilians and Contractor Training**

### *Scenario*



# Lesson Map





# AT Themes



**Be Anonymous**

Blend in, don't be an easily identified target

**Plan Ahead**

Think ahead and choose safer options

**Be Aware**

Look for suspicious persons/activities

**Control Access**

Prevent crime, maintain security

**Be Unpredictable**

Change routines, route times, and speeds

**Be a Team Player**

Cooperate with unit security measures



# Introduction



- **This module presents a series of situations with multiple courses of action**
- **Situations were selected to reinforce the course learning objectives**
- **Each situation is designed to highlight one or more AT themes**

← **Applicable AT themes will be highlighted**



# Situation

**You have been told to go TDY to Los Angeles for a conference. Recent World Trade Organization protests have created a higher threat level than usual.**

- Air travel
- Ground travel
- Hotel security
- Vehicle bomb
- Government facility
- Hostage survival
- Returning home

**You will encounter situations pertaining to all of these**



# Air Travel



***Antiterrorism Level I Awareness Training***



# Air Travel

- **Packing for the trip**
- **Choosing a seat**
- **Moving through the airport terminal**
- **Encountering danger**
- **Negotiating with the skyjacker**
- **Interacting with local authorities**



# Packing for the Trip



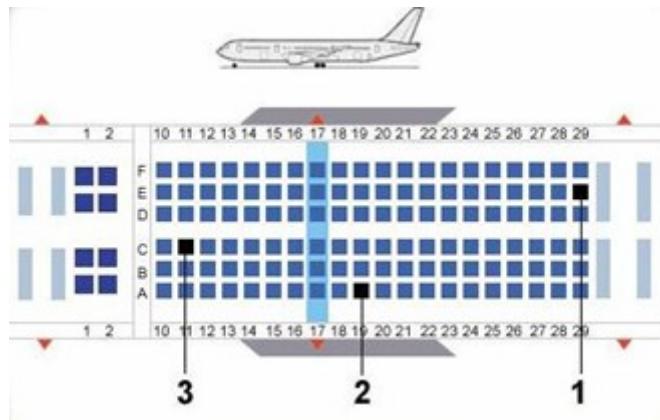
**You are packing**

## What should you pack?

- 1) Wear a polo shirt and windbreaker displaying your DoD agency name and emblem, and pack a suitcase with a big military recruiting sticker on the side
- 2) Remembering to remove military insignia, you wear a surplus military flight jacket or field jacket, jeans, and running shoes, and pack a duffel bag
- 3) Wear casual clothing, windbreaker, and polo shirt and pack a plain suitcase with covered nametags



# Choosing a Seat



***You must choose a seat for your trip***

**What should you pick?**

- 1) Middle seat, rear of the aircraft**
- 2) Window seat, middle of the aircraft**
- 3) Aisle seat, front of the aircraft**



# Moving Through the Airport Terminal



***There is a commotion at the security gate***

## What should you do?

- 1) Show your DoD ID, take control, and try to calm the people down**
- 2) Wait and do nothing while security personnel handle it. Leave if situation worsens**
- 3) Tell them to hurry up because you have a plane to catch**



# Airplane Hijacking



***The plane has been skyjacked***

## Ideas for immediate response

- Be alert, remain calm
- Hide your DoD ID
- Encourage others to remain calm
- Try to understand the developing situation



# Airplane Hijackings

## Things to Consider

**Is a Federal Air Marshall on the aircraft?**

**Are pilots left in control of the plane?**

**Is someone in a position to resist the hijackers?**

**How heavily armed are the hijackers?**

**What is the hijackers' destination?**

**Are passengers able to place calls to people on the ground?**

**Do hijackers closely monitor activities of passengers?**

**Do hijackers demand ID from passengers?**

**Are passengers singled out based on nationality or affiliation?**

**Remain Calm,  
Comply with**

**Demands**

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**Continuously  
Evaluate the**

**Situation**



# Interacting With Local Authorities



***The skyjacking situation has been resolved - you are being debriefed***

## What should you do?

- 1) Provide information only if they ask you questions**
- 2) Cooperate and provide your contact information and an account of events**
- 3) Tell them to contact the U.S. Government**



# Ground Travel





# Ground Travel

- Continuing your travel
- Renting a car
- Inspecting your vehicle
- Getting directions
- Driving under surveillance



# Contacting Your Base



***You contact the base POC to discuss the Incident on the plane***

**For your safety, what does your base POC urge you to have with you while in the city?**

- 1) Maps of the local area, a list of emergency phone numbers, and proper ID.**
- 2) Maps of the local area, a list of contact emergency phone numbers, and plenty of money.**
- 3) Maps of the local area, a list of contact phone numbers for emergency situations, and a 2-way, military radio.**



# Continuing Your Travel



***Despite the incident,  
you are continuing  
your travel***

**Your POC tells you that the base is at Force Protection Condition (FPCON) Alpha. She also tells you that there is no space on base, so you proceed with your plan to get a rental car and go to a hotel. You head to the car rental counter.**



# Renting a Car



***You are deciding  
which  
car to rent - you  
wisely decided not  
to rent a sports car***

**Which car should  
you choose?**

- 1) An older model car  
from a discount  
car rental company**
- 2) A new, oversized  
SUV**
- 3) A recent model,  
medium-size,  
sedan**



# Inspecting Your Vehicle



**You know you should inspect and familiarize yourself with your rental car**

**When do you inspect your rental car?**

- 1) Prior to leaving the rental car parking lot and every time the vehicle is left in an unsecured location**
- 2) After the car is parked in an unsecured location**
- 3) At the earliest convenient time**



# Getting Directions



***You need directions  
to drive from the  
airport to the hotel***

**What should you  
do?**

- 1) Ask the clerk at the  
rental car counter**
- 2) Use your hotel's  
courtesy phone to  
call and ask for  
directions**
- 3) Call the hotel from a  
pay phone and ask  
for directions to  
their location using  
major highways**



# Driving Under Surveillance



***You suspect that  
you  
are being tailed -  
you know that you  
should not try to  
outrun the other  
vehicle***

## What should you do?

- 1) Drive at normal speed to a public location or the front of your hotel, avoiding chokepoints and getting boxed in**
- 2) Slow down and let the truck pass, make eye contact with driver, get a description of the driver**
- 3) Turn off onto a side street and park in an ally to lose the persuer**



# Hotel Security



# Hotel Security

- **Choosing a room**
- **Inspecting your room**
- **Dining out**
- **Returning to your room**



# Choosing a Room



***You are check  
into  
the hotel -  
your room is on  
the first floor  
but you have  
the option to  
change***

## What should you do?

- 1) **Keep first floor room**
- 2) **Trade for one on the 4th floor, near a fire exit, that opens to the hotel interior**
- 3) **Trade for one on the 4th floor, near the elevators, that opens to the exterior of hotel**
- 4) **Trade for one on the 12th floor, near the elevators, that opens to interior of the hotel**



# Inspecting Your Room



***You are in your  
hotel room***

## What should you check?

- 1) **Operational locks on doors, balcony, and windows. Ensure phone works and that you know how to place emergency calls**
- 2) **Operational locks on doors and windows. Ensure television and telephone work.**
- 3) **Operational locks on the door. Ensure the television works. Look for a lock box and mini-bar in the room. Also, ensure phone works**



# Dining Out



***A stranger starts asking you questions about your work***

**How should you respond?**

- 1) Don't say anything! Just eat your food and ignore the stranger**
- 2) Engage in some conversation, but do not talk about anything personal or about your purpose here**
- 3) Relax and enjoy the dinner conversation**



# Returning to Your Room



***You are heading back to your room and you notice the stranger from dinner in the lobby***

## How should you proceed?

- 1) Approach stranger to ask the time, get description, and let the stranger know that you are alert to his or her behavior
- 2) Stop at public area of the hotel for a few minutes; if the individual is still there, report stranger to front desk, take an indirect route to your room, inform base security and provide description
- 3) Avoid the individual in the lobby, take the elevator directly to your floor. Inform base security and provide a description



# Vehicle Improvised Explosive Device



# Vehicle Improvised Explosive Device

- **Inspecting the vehicle**
- **Finding a suspicious package**
- **Changing plans**



# Inspecting the Vehicle



***You are in a hurry,  
but you remember  
to inspect your car***

## What should you do first?

- 1) Carefully inspect the exterior, but since the car was locked don't examine the interior, trunk, engine, or fuel door
- 2) Open and inspect the engine compartment and trunk. Alert the hotel manager if evidence of tampering
- 3) **Without touching the car, inspect the exterior to include wheel wells and undercarriage. Alert the hotel manager or police if any sign of tampering**



# Finding a Suspicious Package



***You are inspecting your car and find a suspicious package***

## What should you do?

- 1) Carefully remove the box and call the police **to confiscate it**
- 2) Tell the hotel staff that someone has tampered with your vehicle and have them contact the authorities
- 3) Perform a careful inspection of the box, looking for protruding wires and oil spots



# Changing Plans



***The bomb squad disabled a smoke grenade. You are continuing on.***

**What precautions should you take?**

- 1) Request the bomb squad inspect your car, inform base security of the incident, change to a different hotel, trade in your rental car for a different one**
- 2) Stay at the hotel until an armored car can be sent to pick you up**
- 3) Drive immediately to the base using a different route than the day before**



# In a Government Facility



***Antiterrorism Level I Awareness Training***



# In a Government Facility

- **Approaching the gate**
- **Detecting surveillance**
- **Noticing a violation**
- **Making lunch plans**



# Approaching the Gate



*As you approach,  
security appears tight*

## What do you do?

- 1) Though you do not say anything, you show your irritation at being delayed
- 2) Get out of your car to get a better view of the procedures at the gate
- 3) Stay in your car, provide identification for all occupants, and cooperate with guard instructions. Remain alert for suspicious activities outside the gate area



# Detecting Surveillance



***The man at the bus stop seems to be watching the base***

## What do you do?

- 1) Carefully get out of line and drive away from the base, passing the stranger and getting a thorough description for the security forces
- 2) Tell the security guard what you have seen and provide a description of the individual
- 3) Do nothing; he is probably waiting for another bus



# Noticing a Violation



***You are at the conference facility and notice a door propped open***

## What do you do?

- 1) Close the door and then point out the security violation to one of the conference managers**
- 2) Point out the security violation to one of the conference managers**
- 3) Keep an eye on the door yourself**



# Making Lunch Plans



***Your fellow meeting attendees plan to eat lunch off base***

## What do you do?

- 1) Join them for lunch—there's safety in numbers
- 2) Suggest that they find a less-visible location off base
- 3) Propose that they eat at a restaurant concession on the base



# Hostage Survival



# Hostage Survival

- Receiving an unexpected delivery
- Responding to the threat
- Dealing with the terrorists
- Being rescued



# Receiving an Unexpected Delivery at Your Hotel



***There is a knock at your hotel room door from someone who says he is from room service***

## How should you respond?

- 1) Tell him to leave it outside your door and you will get it in a while
- 2) Tell the person to wait, call the front desk to confirm the identity of the employee at your door before receiving the delivery
- 3) Tell him to leave it at the front desk and you will get it later. Then call the front desk to confirm the package sender and addressee. If not urgent, get it in the morning



# Responding to a Threat



***A man bursts through the door pointing a gun***

## How should you respond?

- 1) Since you are faced with deadly force. do not resist as the intruder comes in to search your room and belongings**
- 2) Try to slam the door as quickly and as hard as you can, then duck to the floor**
- 3) Grapple with the intruder for control of his weapon**



# Dealing With the Terrorists



***Your captors are ranting and asking you questions***

## How should you respond?

- 1) Use your imagination to invent stories to confuse them and resist their interrogations. Respond to questions but do not engage in conversation
- 2) **Answer their questions calmly, but do not agree to their accusations. Lie only to protect classified information, and stick with a simple credible story**
- 3) Tell them they are wrong about DoD - explain why you are proud to be an American



# Being Rescued



***The door flies open;  
a rescue is in  
progress***

## What should you do?

- 1) Roll off the bed, remain quiet, and stay on the floor until you are told to do otherwise**
- 2) Shout instructions to the rescue team and try to get to your feet**
- 3) Remain still, seated on the bed, and shout warnings to the rescue team**



# Returning Home



***Antiterrorism Level I Awareness Training***



# Returning Home

- **Suggesting base security measures**
- **Suspicious Activity**
- **Receiving a suspicious package in the mail**
- **Following evacuation instructions**
- **Conducting physical security at home**
- **Planning for home security**



# Suggesting Base Security Measures



***Once you are home, your supervisor asks you what measures could be used to improve security on your home base***

**What should you suggest?**

- 1) Alter the measures that are employed at the base's current FPCON**
- 2) Raise the local FPCON to a higher level**
- 3) Use some higher-level FPCON measures randomly at your current FPCON**



# Suspicious Activity at Work



***While at work you notice a janitor displaying suspicious activity***

## What should you do?

- 1) Ask him why he is searching through the trash**
- 2) Have him escorted from the facility immediately**
- 3) Make a thorough list of his activities and report him to your supervisor immediately**



# Suspicious Package at Work



***You find a package  
in the mailroom  
marked "Personel for  
the Comendar"***

**You know you should  
not open it, but what  
do you do?**

- 1) Without opening the package, thoroughly examine it looking for oily spots on the outside and protruding wires**
- 2) Destroy the package immediately by immersing it in water**
- 3) Leave the package alone, isolate the room, and notify security personnel**



# Complying with Evacuation Instructions



***A security guard enters your workspace and tells you to evacuate the building***

## What do you do?

- 1) Quickly secure classified information, and then exit down the rear staircase
- 2) Ask the security guard for identification and an explanation before complying
- 3) Wait to see what other workers in your office do since it might be a false alarm or just a drill



# Conducting Physical Security at Home



***You are improving security at your residence***

**Which action does not make sense?**

- 1) Cut back the shrubbery
- 2) Put good locks on all doors and windows
- 3) ~~Place a door key under a flowerpot on the front porch~~
- 4) Put up additional exterior lighting and a peephole
- 5) Display “guard dog,” “security,” or “alarm service” warning signs



# Planning for Home Security



You are discussing security with your family.  
Which action does **not** make sense?

- 1) Post emergency telephone numbers and ensure that your children know how to use them
- 2) Establish a household rule: only a responsible adult may open an outside door to a visitor
- 3) Prominently display your name on your house or mailbox
- 4) Ensure that adults know to call the utility company to verify utility workers' identities before permitting their entry
- 5) Plan for an emergency location in a well-lit public place for family members to gather in an emergency
- 6) Remind family members to be alert to activities in your neighborhood and ensure that they know whom to call if they see something suspicious



# Historical Incidents



- Khobar Towers**
- TWA 847**
- CAPT Nordeen**
- Berlin Discotheque**
- Oklahoma City Bombing**
- Beirut Bombing**
- GEN Dozier  
(Residential)**
- GEN Dozier (Hostage)**
- CAPT Tsantes/MSG Judd**
- USS Cole**
- GEN Haig/GEN Kroesen**
- WTC and Pentagon**

Exit to  
End



# Khobar Towers



**Date: 25 June 1996**  
**Killed: 19**  
**Wounded: Hundreds**

- **Dhahran, Saudi Arabia**
- **20,000-lb. truck bomb**
- **3 sentries alerted sleeping Airmen — evacuation was in progress**
- **Event resulted in increased force protection awareness**

***Sentries alert to change in local environment  
saved lives!***



# TWA 847



- **Two terrorists hijacked a plane in midair**
- **A terrorist killed a Navy Diver because of his military affiliation**
- **The terrorists kept the plane for 17 days**

**Date: 14 June-3 July 1985**

**Killed: 1 Navy diver**

**Many passengers beaten**

***Do not expose your military affiliation!***



# CAPT Nordeen



Date: 28 June 1988

Killed: 1

Wounded: Several bystanders

- Greek terrorists killed CAPT Nordeen with car bomb
- CAPT Nordeen was killed while riding in an armored car
- The bombing followed weeks of careful surveillance and planning

***Being unpredictable can save your life!***



# Berlin Discotheque



Date: 5 April 1986  
Killed: 3  
Wounded: 230

- **Libyan terrorists placed a suitcase bomb in a nightclub**
- **Although the alert state was high in Europe, local threat conditions in Berlin gave little indication of attack**
- **Two U.S. sergeants and one Turkish woman were killed**

*Avoid vulnerable areas with large groups of Americans*



# Oklahoma City Bombing



Date: 19 April 1995  
Killed: 168  
Wounded: Hundreds

- The weapon was a large truck bomb parked in front of the building
- The targets were tenant Federal agencies
- Tim McVeigh and Terry Nichols were apprehended and convicted of the bombing

*Be vigilant -- consider the unexpected*  
threats

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Return



# Beirut Bombing



- The Islamic Jihad Organization perpetrated a suicide truck bombing
- Multiple sentries witnessed the attack but were unable to stop it
- Many and frequent threats preceded the attack

Date: 23 October 1983

Killed: 244

Wounded: Hundreds

*Large Groups of Americans can be targeted*

Antiterrorism Level I Awareness Training

Return



# GEN Dozier (Residential)



- **Italian Red Brigades kidnapped U.S. Army BG James Dozier**
- **Terrorists entered Dozier's residence posing as plumbers**
- **Terrorists performed extensive surveillance**
- **Dozier was rescued by Italian police**

**Date: 17 December 1981**

**Killed: None**

***Access control is a key line of defense!***



# GEN Dozier (Hostage)



- Dozier was chained to a cot inside a 6-foot tent
- Captives used loud music and lights to disorient him
- Terrorists interrogated Dozier repeatedly
- Dozier maintained discipline and dignity

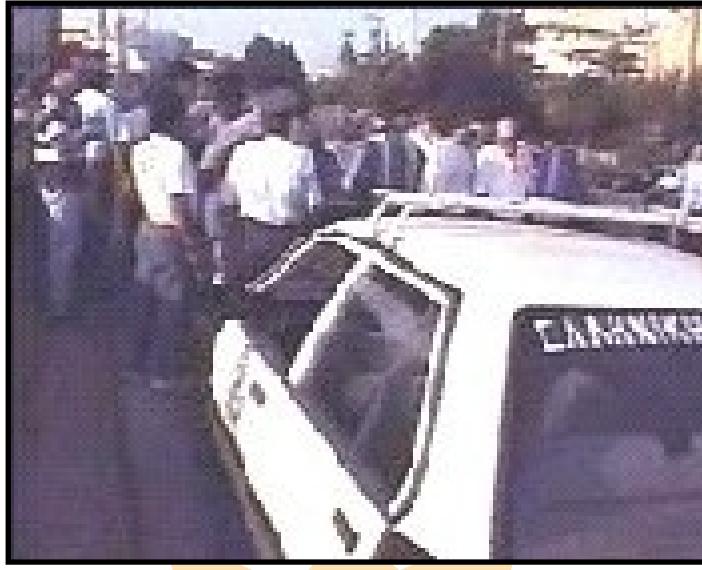
Date: 17 December 1981

Killed: None

*Plan and act to be a survivor!*



# CAPT Tsantes



- **N-17 terrorists riding a motorcycle shot and killed CAPT Tsantes**
- **MSG Judd was briefed on N-17 tactics**
- **MSG Judd survived attack by being alert to motorcyclist approaching in traffic**

**Date: 15 November 1983**

**Killed: 2**

***Know the local threat and be alert!***



# USS Cole



- Two men maneuvered a 35-foot craft alongside the **USS Cole** in Yemen
- The explosive-laden craft ripped a 36-ft. hole
- Crew members had no indication the craft was hostile

**Date: 12 October 2000**

**Killed: 17**

**Wounded: 42**

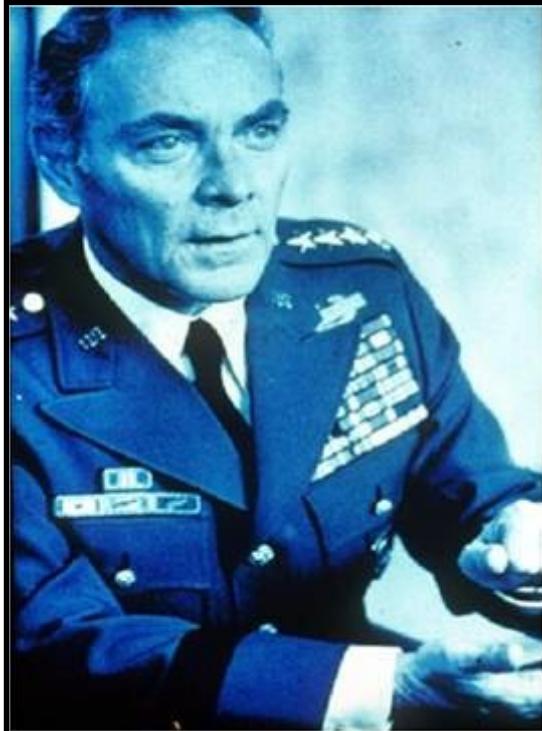
***Anticipate the unexpected attack!***

**Antiterrorism Level I Awareness Training**

Return



# GEN Haig/GEN Kroesen



General Alexander Haig

- Red Army Faction launched attacks on two senior military commanders in 1979 and 1981
- Red Army Faction bombed the motorcade of Haig and used a rocket-propelled grenade against Kroesen
- Attacks were preceded by extensive surveillance and planning
- Alert response and vehicle armor prevented casualties

***Unpredictability can save your life!***



# WTC and Pentagon



Date: 11 September 2001  
Killed: Over 3000  
Wounded: Thousands

- **Terrorists hijacked four loaded passenger airliners and used them as guided missiles**
- **Collapsed both World Trade Center Towers and caused major damage to the Pentagon**
- **Attack required extensive planning, preparation and rehearsal**
- **Deadliest terrorist attack in history**

***Be vigilant and think under pressure!***



# Chairman, JCS Guidance



- Stay vigilant
- We will win the Global War on Terrorism
- But, not without your efforts



# For More Information

- **<http://at-awareness.org>**
  - **DoD use only**
  - **Access code word: aware**